

**DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS & PUNJABI LEXICOGRAPHY**  
**PUNJABI UNIVERSITY, PATIALA**  
(Established Under Punjab Act No. 35 of 1961)

**I Syllabus for Ph.D. (Linguistics) Entrance Test for 2021-22**

**Section I - Research Methodology (50% Weightage)**

1. Research Methods
2. Field Methods
3. Research Design
4. References, Bibliography, Quotations, Citations etc.
5. Ethical Practices in Research
6. Online Resources in Research, Online Softwares for Research authenticity
7. Thesis and Assignment Style sheets
8. L.S.A
9. M.L.A. (8<sup>th</sup> Edition)

**Section II - Linguistics (50% Weightage)**

1. NLP & Computational Linguistics, Parsing, POS Tagging, Text Mining, Information Retrieval & Indexing, Speech Technology
2. Saussurean Tradition, Prague School, Geneva School, American Structuralism
3. Phonetics & Phonology, Distinctive Features, Prosodic Features; IPA & its Principle
4. Morphology & Models of Morphological Analysis: Item and Arrangement, Item and Process, Word and Paradigm, Word Classes, Syntactic Structure and Relations, X-bar Theory, GB theory
6. Language Planning and Standardization
7. Language Teaching and its Methods, Language Learning, History & Structure of Punjabi Language and Culture, Folklore.
8. Theories of Meaning: Componential Analysis, Field Theory; Contextual Theory; Indian Theories of Meaning
9. Applied Linguistics, Bilingualism, Translation, Lexicography
10. Sociolinguistics; Dialectology, Linguistic Variation, Historical Variation